

109TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 745

To amend the Global Environmental Protection Assistance Act of 1989 to promote international clean energy development, to open and expand clean energy markets abroad, to engage developing nations in the advancement of sustainable energy use and climate change actions, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 11, 2005

Mr. BYRD (for himself, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. KERRY, and Mr. BINGAMAN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## A BILL

To amend the Global Environmental Protection Assistance Act of 1989 to promote international clean energy development, to open and expand clean energy markets abroad, to engage developing nations in the advancement of sustainable energy use and climate change actions, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “International Clean  
3 Energy Deployment and Global Energy Markets Invest-  
4 ment Act of 2005”.

5 **SEC. 2. PURPOSES.**

6       The purposes of this Act are—

- 7           (1) to strengthen the cooperation of the United  
8 States with developing countries in addressing crit-  
9 ical energy needs and global climate change;
- 10          (2) to promote sustainable economic develop-  
11 ment, increase access to modern energy services, re-  
12 duce greenhouse gas emissions, and strengthen en-  
13 ergy security and independence in developing coun-  
14 tries through the deployment of clean energy tech-  
15 nologies;
- 16          (3) to facilitate the export of clean energy tech-  
17 nologies to developing countries;
- 18          (4) to reduce the trade deficit of the United  
19 States through the export of United States energy  
20 technologies and technological expertise;
- 21          (5) to retain and create manufacturing and re-  
22 lated service jobs in the United States;
- 23          (6) to integrate the objectives described in para-  
24 graphs (1) through (5) in a manner consistent with  
25 interests of the United States, into the foreign policy  
26 of the United States;

1 (7) to authorize funds for clean energy develop-  
 2 ment activities in developing countries; and

3 (8) to ensure that activities funded under part  
 4 C of title VII of the Global Environmental Protec-  
 5 tion Assistance Act of 1989 (as added by section 3)  
 6 contribute to economic growth, poverty reduction,  
 7 good governance, the rule of law, property rights,  
 8 and environmental protection.

9 **SEC. 3. CLEAN ENERGY TECHNOLOGY DEPLOYMENT IN DE-**  
 10 **VELOPING COUNTRIES.**

11 Title VII of the Global Environmental Protection As-  
 12 sistance Act of 1989 (Public Law 101–240; 103 Stat.  
 13 2521) is amending by adding at the end the following:

14 **“PART C—CLEAN ENERGY TECHNOLOGY**  
 15 **DEPLOYMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

16 **“SEC. 731. DEFINITIONS.**

17 “In this part:

18 “(1) CLEAN ENERGY TECHNOLOGY.—The term  
 19 ‘clean energy technology’ means an energy supply or  
 20 end-use technology that, over its lifecycle and com-  
 21 pared to a similar technology already in commercial  
 22 use in any developing country—

23 “(A) is reliable, affordable, economically  
 24 viable, socially acceptable, and compatible with  
 25 the needs and norms of the host country;

1 “(B) results in—

2 “(i) reduced emissions of greenhouse  
3 gases; or

4 “(ii) increased geological sequestra-  
5 tion; and

6 “(C) may—

7 “(i) substantially lower emissions of  
8 air pollutants; and

9 “(ii) generate substantially smaller or  
10 less hazardous quantities of solid or liquid  
11 waste.

12 “(2) DEPARTMENT.—The term ‘Department’  
13 means the Department of State.

14 “(3) DEVELOPING COUNTRY.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘developing  
16 country’ means any country not listed in Annex  
17 I of the United Nations Framework Convention  
18 on Climate Change, done at New York on May  
19 9, 1992.

20 “(B) INCLUSION.—The term ‘developing  
21 country’ may include a country with an econ-  
22 omy in transition, as determined by the Sec-  
23 retary.

24 “(4) GEOLOGICAL SEQUESTRATION.—The term  
25 ‘geological sequestration’ means the capture and

1 long-term storage in a geological formation of a  
 2 greenhouse gas from an energy producing facility,  
 3 which prevents the release of greenhouse gases into  
 4 the atmosphere.

5 “(5) GREENHOUSE GAS.—The term ‘greenhouse  
 6 gas’ means—

7 “(A) carbon dioxide;

8 “(B) methane;

9 “(C) nitrous oxide;

10 “(D) hydrofluorocarbons;

11 “(E) perfluorocarbons; and

12 “(F) sulfur hexafluoride.

13 “(6) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—  
 14 The term ‘institution of higher education’ has the  
 15 meaning given the term in section 101(a) of the  
 16 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).

17 “(7) INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP.—The  
 18 term ‘Interagency Working Group’ means the Inter-  
 19 agency Working Group on Clean Energy Technology  
 20 Exports established under section 732(b)(1)(A).

21 “(8) NATIONAL LABORATORY.—The term ‘Na-  
 22 tional Laboratory’ means any of the following lab-  
 23 oratories owned by the Department of Energy:

24 “(A) Ames Laboratory.

25 “(B) Argonne National Laboratory.

1 “(C) Brookhaven National Laboratory.

2 “(D) Fermi National Accelerator Labora-  
3 tory.

4 “(E) Idaho National Engineering and En-  
5 vironmental Laboratory.

6 “(F) Lawrence Berkeley National Labora-  
7 tory.

8 “(G) Lawrence Livermore National Lab-  
9 oratory.

10 “(H) Los Alamos National Laboratory.

11 “(I) National Energy Technology Labora-  
12 tory.

13 “(J) National Renewable Energy Labora-  
14 tory.

15 “(K) Oak Ridge National Laboratory.

16 “(L) Pacific Northwest National Labora-  
17 tory.

18 “(M) Princeton Plasma Physics Labora-  
19 tory.

20 “(N) Sandia National Laboratories.

21 “(O) Stanford Linear Accelerator Center.

22 “(P) Thomas Jefferson National Accel-  
23 erator Facility.

1           “(9) QUALIFYING PROJECT.—The term ‘quali-  
 2           fying project’ means a project meeting the criteria  
 3           established under section 735(b).

4           “(10) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’  
 5           means the Secretary of State.

6           “(11) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means—

7                   “(A) a State;

8                   “(B) the District of Columbia;

9                   “(C) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;

10           and

11                   “(D) any other territory or possession of  
 12           the United States.

13           “(12) STRATEGY.—The term ‘Strategy’ means  
 14           the strategy established under section 733.

15           “(13) TASK FORCE.—The term ‘Task Force’  
 16           means the Task Force on International Clean En-  
 17           ergy Cooperation established under section 732(a).

18           “(14) UNITED STATES.—The term ‘United  
 19           States’, when used in a geographical sense, means  
 20           all of the States.

21   **“SEC. 732. ORGANIZATION.**

22           “(a) TASK FORCE.—

23                   “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days  
 24           after the date of enactment of this part, the Presi-

1       dent shall establish a Task Force on International  
2       Clean Energy Cooperation.

3               “(2) COMPOSITION.—The Task Force shall be  
4       composed of—

5               “(A) the Secretary, who shall serve as  
6       Chairperson; and

7               “(B) representatives, appointed by the  
8       head of the respective Federal agency, of—

9               “(i) the Department of Commerce;

10              “(ii) the Department of the Treasury;

11              “(iii) the Department of Energy;

12              “(iv) the Environmental Protection  
13       Agency;

14              “(v) the United States Agency for  
15       International Development;

16              “(vi) the Export-Import Bank;

17              “(vii) the Overseas Private Investment  
18       Corporation;

19              “(viii) the Trade and Development  
20       Agency;

21              “(ix) the Small Business Administra-  
22       tion;

23              “(x) the Office of United States Trade  
24       Representative; and



1                   “(xi) other Federal agencies, as deter-  
2                   mined by the President.

3                   “(3) DUTIES.—

4                   “(A) LEAD AGENCY.—The Task Force  
5                   shall act as the lead agency in the development  
6                   and implementation of strategy under section  
7                   733.

8                   “(B) COORDINATION AND IMPLEMENTA-  
9                   TION.—The Task Force shall support the co-  
10                  ordination and implementation of programs  
11                  under sections 1331, 1332, and 1608 of the  
12                  Energy Policy Act of 1992 (42 U.S.C. 13361,  
13                  13362, 13387).

14                  “(4) TERMINATION.—The Task Force, includ-  
15                  ing any working group established by the Task  
16                  Force, shall terminate on January 1, 2016.

17                  “(b) WORKING GROUPS.—

18                  “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Task Force—

19                         “(A) shall establish an Interagency Work-  
20                         ing Group on Clean Energy Technology Ex-  
21                         ports; and

22                         “(B) may establish other working groups  
23                         as necessary to carry out this part.

1           “(2) COMPOSITION OF INTERAGENCY WORKING  
2       GROUP.—The Interagency Working Group shall be  
3       composed of—

4           “(A) the Secretary of Energy, the Sec-  
5       retary of Commerce, and the Administrator of  
6       the United States Agency for International De-  
7       velopment, who shall jointly serve as Chair-  
8       persons; and

9           “(B) other members, as determined by the  
10      Task Force.

11      “(c) INTERAGENCY CENTER.—

12           “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established an  
13      Interagency Center in the Office of International  
14      Energy Market Development of the Department of  
15      Energy.

16           “(2) DUTIES.—The Interagency Center shall—

17           “(A) assist the Interagency Working  
18      Group in carrying out this part; and

19           “(B) perform such other duties as are de-  
20      termined to be appropriate by the Secretary of  
21      Energy.

22      **“SEC. 733. STRATEGY.**

23           “(a) INITIAL STRATEGY.—

24           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
25      the date of enactment of this part, the Task Force

1 shall develop and submit to the President a Strategy  
2 to—

3 “(A) support the development and imple-  
4 mentation of programs and policies in devel-  
5 oping countries to promote the adoption of  
6 clean energy technologies and energy efficiency  
7 technologies and strategies, with an emphasis  
8 on those developing countries that are expected  
9 to experience the most significant growth in en-  
10 ergy production and use over the next 20 years;

11 “(B) open and expand clean energy tech-  
12 nology markets and facilitate the export of  
13 clean energy technology to developing countries,  
14 in a manner consistent with the subsidy codes  
15 of the World Trade Organization;

16 “(C) integrate into the foreign policy objec-  
17 tives of the United States the promotion of—

18 “(i) clean energy technology deploy-  
19 ment and reduced greenhouse gas emis-  
20 sions in developing countries; and

21 “(ii) clean energy technology exports;

22 “(D) establish a pilot program that pro-  
23 vides financial assistance for qualifying  
24 projects; and

“(E) develop financial mechanisms and instruments (including securities that mitigate the political and foreign exchange risks of uses that are consistent with the foreign policy of the United States by combining the private sector market and government enhancements) that—

“(i) are cost-effective; and

“(ii) facilitate private capital investment in clean energy technology projects in developing countries.

“(2) TRANSMISSION TO CONGRESS.—On receiving the Strategy from the Task Force under paragraph (1), the President shall transmit to Congress the Strategy.

“(b) UPDATES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after the date of submission of the initial Strategy under subsection (a)(1), and every 2 years thereafter—

“(A) the Task Force shall—

“(i) review and update the Strategy;  
and

“(ii) report the results of the review and update to the President; and

1 “(B) the President shall submit to Con-  
2 gress a report on the Strategy.

3 “(2) INCLUSIONS.—The report shall include—

4 “(A) the updated Strategy;

5 “(B) a description of the assistance pro-  
6 vided under this part;

7 “(C) the results of the pilot projects car-  
8 ried out under this part, including a compara-  
9 tive analysis of the relative merits of each pilot  
10 project;

11 “(D) the activities and progress reported  
12 by developing countries to the Department  
13 under section 736(b)(2); and

14 “(E) the activities and progress reported  
15 towards meeting the goals established under  
16 section 736(b)(2).

17 “(c) CONTENT.—In developing, updating, and sub-  
18 mitting a report on the Strategy, the Task Force shall—

19 “(1) assess—

20 “(A) energy trends, energy needs, and po-  
21 tential energy resource bases in developing  
22 countries; and

23 “(B) the implications of the trends and  
24 needs for domestic and global economic and se-  
25 curity interests;

1           “(2) analyze technology, policy, and market op-  
2           portunities for international development, dem-  
3           onstration, and deployment of clean energy tech-  
4           nologies and strategies;

5           “(3) examine relevant trade, tax, finance, inter-  
6           national, and other policy issues to assess what poli-  
7           cies, in the United States and in developing coun-  
8           tries, would help open markets and improve clean  
9           energy technology exports of the United States in  
10          support of—

11               “(A) enhancing energy innovation and co-  
12               operation, including energy sector and market  
13               reform, capacity building, and financing meas-  
14               ures;

15               “(B) improving energy end-use efficiency  
16               technologies (including buildings and facilities)  
17               and vehicle, industrial, and co-generation tech-  
18               nology initiatives; and

19               “(C) promoting energy supply technologies,  
20               including fossil, nuclear, and renewable tech-  
21               nology initiatives;

22           “(4) investigate issues associated with building  
23           capacity to deploy clean energy technology in devel-  
24           oping countries, including—

25               “(A) energy-sector reform;

1           “(B) creation of open, transparent, and  
2           competitive markets for clean energy tech-  
3           nologies;

4           “(C) the availability of trained personnel to  
5           deploy and maintain clean energy technology;  
6           and

7           “(D) demonstration and cost-buydown  
8           mechanisms to promote first adoption of clean  
9           energy technology;

10          “(5) establish priorities for promoting the diffu-  
11          sion and adoption of clean energy technologies and  
12          strategies in developing countries, taking into ac-  
13          count economic and security interests of the United  
14          States and opportunities for the export of technology  
15          of the United States;

16          “(6) identify the means of integrating the prior-  
17          ities established under paragraph (5) into bilateral,  
18          multilateral, and assistance activities and commit-  
19          ments of the United States;

20          “(7) establish methodologies for the measure-  
21          ment, monitoring, verification, and reporting under  
22          section 736(b)(2) of the greenhouse gas emission im-  
23          pacts of clean energy projects and policies in devel-  
24          oping countries;

1           “(8) establish a registry that is accessible to the  
2           public through electronic means (including through  
3           the Internet) in which information reported under  
4           section 736(b)(2) shall be collected;

5           “(9) make recommendations to the heads of ap-  
6           propriate Federal agencies on ways to streamline  
7           Federal programs and policies to improve the role of  
8           the agencies in the international development, dem-  
9           onstration, and deployment of clean energy tech-  
10          nology;

11          “(10) make assessments and recommendations  
12          regarding the distinct technological, market, re-  
13          gional, and stakeholder challenges necessary to de-  
14          ploy clean energy technology;

15          “(11) recommend conditions and criteria that  
16          will help ensure that funds provided by the United  
17          States promote sound energy policies in developing  
18          countries while simultaneously opening their markets  
19          and exporting clean energy technology of the United  
20          States;

21          “(12) establish an advisory committee, com-  
22          posed of representatives of the private sector and  
23          other interested groups, on the export and deploy-  
24          ment of clean energy technology;



1 “(13) establish a coordinated mechanism for  
 2 disseminating information to the private sector and  
 3 the public on clean energy technologies and clean en-  
 4 ergy technology transfer opportunities; and

5 “(14) monitor the progress of each Federal  
 6 agency in promoting the purposes of this part, in ac-  
 7 cordance with—

8 “(A) the 5-year strategic plan submitted to  
 9 Congress in October 2002; and

10 “(B) other applicable law.

11 **“SEC. 734. CLEAN ENERGY ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING**  
 12 **COUNTRIES.**

13 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to section 736, the Sec-  
 14 retary may provide assistance to developing countries for  
 15 activities that are consistent with the priorities established  
 16 in the Strategy.

17 “(b) ASSISTANCE.—The assistance may be provided  
 18 through—

19 “(1) the Millennium Challenge Corporation es-  
 20 tablished under section 604(a) of the Millennium  
 21 Challenge Act of 2003 (22 U.S.C. 7703(a));

22 “(2) the Global Village Energy Partnership;  
 23 and

24 “(3) other international assistance programs or  
 25 activities of—

1 “(A) the Department;

2 “(B) the United States Agency for Inter-  
3 national Development; and

4 “(C) other Federal agencies.

5 “(c) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—The activities sup-  
6 ported under this section include—

7 “(1) development of national action plans and  
8 policies to—

9 “(A) facilitate the provision of clean energy  
10 services and the adoption of energy efficiency  
11 measures;

12 “(B) identify linkages between the use of  
13 clean energy technologies and the provision of  
14 agricultural, transportation, water, health, edu-  
15 cational, and other development-related services;  
16 and

17 “(C) integrate the use of clean energy  
18 technologies into national strategies for eco-  
19 nomic growth, poverty reduction, and sustain-  
20 able development;

21 “(2) strengthening of public and private sector  
22 capacity to—

23 “(A) assess clean energy needs and op-  
24 tions;

1           “(B) identify opportunities to reduce,  
2           avoid, or sequester greenhouse gas emissions;

3           “(C) establish enabling policy frameworks;

4           “(D) develop and access financing mecha-  
5           nisms; and

6           “(E) monitor progress in implementing  
7           clean energy and greenhouse gas reduction  
8           strategies;

9           “(3) enactment and implementation of market-  
10          favoring measures to promote commercial-based en-  
11          ergy service provision and to improve the govern-  
12          ance, efficiency, and financial performance of the en-  
13          ergy sector; and

14          “(4) development and use of innovative public  
15          and private mechanisms to catalyze and leverage fi-  
16          nancing for clean energy technologies, including use  
17          of the development credit authority of the United  
18          States Agency for International Development and  
19          credit enhancements through the Export-Import  
20          Bank and the Overseas Private Investment Corpora-  
21          tion.

22 **“SEC. 735. PILOT PROGRAM FOR DEMONSTRATION**  
23 **PROJECTS.**

24          “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after the  
25          date of enactment of this part, the Secretary, in consulta-

1 tion with the Secretary of Energy and the Administrator  
 2 of the United States Agency for International Develop-  
 3 ment, shall, by regulation, establish a pilot program that  
 4 provides financial assistance for qualifying projects con-  
 5 sistent with the Strategy and the performance criteria es-  
 6 tablished under section 736.

7 “(b) QUALIFYING PROJECTS.—To be qualified to re-  
 8 ceive assistance under this section, a project shall—

9 “(1) be a project—

10 “(A) to construct an energy production fa-  
 11 cility in a developing country for the production  
 12 of energy to be consumed in the developing  
 13 country; or

14 “(B) to improve the efficiency of energy  
 15 use in a developing country;

16 “(2) be a project that—

17 “(A) is submitted by a firm of the United  
 18 States to the Secretary in accordance with pro-  
 19 cedures established by the Secretary by regula-  
 20 tion;

21 “(B) meets the requirements of section  
 22 1608(k) of the Energy Policy Act of 1992 (42  
 23 U.S.C. 13387(k));

1           “(C) uses technology that has been suc-  
2           cessfully developed or deployed in the United  
3           States; and

4           “(D) is selected by the Secretary without  
5           regard to the developing country in which the  
6           project is located, with notice of the selection  
7           published in the Federal Register; and

8           “(3) when deployed, result in a greenhouse gas  
9           emission reduction (when compared to the tech-  
10          nology that would otherwise be deployed) of at  
11          least—

12           “(A) in the case of a unit or energy-effi-  
13           ciency measure placed in service during the pe-  
14           riod beginning on the date of enactment of this  
15           part and ending on December 31, 2009, 20 per-  
16           centage points;

17           “(B) in the case of a unit or energy-effi-  
18           ciency measure placed in service during the pe-  
19           riod beginning on January 1, 2010, and ending  
20           on December 31, 2019, 40 percentage points;  
21           and

22           “(C) in the case of a unit or energy-effi-  
23           ciency measure placed in service after December  
24           31, 2019, 60 percentage points.

25          “(c) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each qualifying project  
2           selected by the Secretary to participate in the pilot  
3           program, the Secretary shall make a loan or loan  
4           guarantee available for not more than 50 percent of  
5           the total cost of the project.

6           “(2) INTEREST RATE.—The interest rate on a  
7           loan made under this subsection shall be equal to  
8           the current average yield on outstanding obligations  
9           of the United States with remaining periods of ma-  
10          turity comparable to the maturity of the loan.

11          “(3) HOST COUNTRY CONTRIBUTION.—To be  
12          eligible for a loan or loan guarantee for a project in  
13          a host country under this subsection, the host coun-  
14          try shall—

15                 “(A) make at least a 10 percent contribu-  
16                 tion toward the total cost of the project; and

17                 “(B) verify to the Secretary (using the  
18                 methodology established under section  
19                 733(c)(7)) the quantity of annual greenhouse  
20                 gas emissions reduced, avoided, or sequestered  
21                 as a result of the deployment of the project.

22          “(4) CAPACITY BUILDING RESEARCH.—

23                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A proposal made for a  
24                 qualifying project may include a research com-

ponent intended to build technological capacity within the host country.

“(B) RESEARCH.—To be eligible for a loan or loan guarantee under this paragraph, the research shall—

“(i) be related to the technology being deployed; and

“(ii) involve—

“(I) an institution in the host country; and

“(II) a participant from the United States that is an industrial entity, an institution of higher education, or a National Laboratory.

“(C) HOST COUNTRY CONTRIBUTION.—To be eligible for a loan or loan guarantee for research in a host country under this paragraph, the host country shall make at least a 50 percent contribution toward the total cost of the research.

“(5) GRANTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Energy and the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, may, at the request

1 of the United States ambassador to a host  
2 country, make grants to help address and over-  
3 come specific, urgent, and unforeseen obstacles  
4 in the implementation of a qualifying project.

5 “(B) MAXIMUM AMOUNT.—The total  
6 amount of a grant made for a qualifying project  
7 under this paragraph may not exceed  
8 \$1,000,000.

9 **“SEC. 736. PERFORMANCE CRITERIA FOR MAJOR ENERGY**  
10 **CONSUMERS.**

11 “(a) IDENTIFICATION OF MAJOR ENERGY CON-  
12 SUMERS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enact-  
13 ment of this part, the Task Force shall identify those de-  
14 veloping countries that, by virtue of present and projected  
15 energy consumption, represent the predominant share of  
16 energy use among developing countries.

17 “(b) PERFORMANCE CRITERIA.—As a condition of  
18 accepting assistance provided under sections 734 and 735,  
19 any developing country identified under subsection (a)  
20 shall—

21 “(1) meet the eligibility criteria established  
22 under section 607 of the Millennium Challenge Act  
23 of 2003 (22 U.S.C. 7706), notwithstanding the eligi-  
24 bility of the developing country as a candidate coun-



1 try under section 606 of that Act (22 U.S.C. 7705);  
2 and

3 “(2) agree to establish and report on progress  
4 in meeting specific goals for reduced energy-related  
5 greenhouse gas emissions and specific goals for—

6 “(A) increased access to clean energy serv-  
7 ices among unserved and underserved popu-  
8 lations;

9 “(B) increased use of renewable energy re-  
10 sources;

11 “(C) increased use of lower greenhouse  
12 gas-emitting fossil fuel-burning technologies;

13 “(D) more efficient production and use of  
14 energy;

15 “(E) greater reliance on advanced energy  
16 technologies;

17 “(F) the sustainable use of traditional en-  
18 ergy resources; or

19 “(G) other goals for improving energy-re-  
20 lated environmental performance, including the  
21 reduction or avoidance of local air and water  
22 quality and solid waste contaminants.

1 **“SEC. 737. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2       “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums  
3 as are necessary to carry out this part for each of fiscal  
4 years 2006 through 2015.”.

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